FIR Series of Products
FAR Infrared lasers/Terahertz lasers

With over 30 years expertise in designing and manufacturing a range of optically pumped FIR (Terahertz) lasers, our products are used in applications where coherent radiation in the range of 40 μm to 1.22mm (0.25 –7.5 THz) is required. When combined with our PL Series of CO₂ lasers the FIR laser becomes a powerful tool for taking laser line measurement at high peak powers.

295
This model 295 is a stand-alone FIR laser designed for operation with high power CO₂ lasers. Guaranteed powers of 150mW when pumped by the PL5, and 500mW when pumped by the PL6, are available at 118.8μm and 184.3μm.

The 295 has a 3 bar invar support frame and features the same optical design as used in the FIRL 100. It has been engineered to allow UHV pumping for extended sealed operation, maximum power and number of lines.

395 Twin Laser
The model 395 features two identical FIR laser cavities within a single 5 bar invar stabilised frame. This is particularly designed for applications where two FIR outputs are required such as Plasma diagnostics, with one frequency offset from the other by up to a few MHz.

Both FIR cavities of the 395 are pumped by a single PL6 Laser to ensure optimum stability of the Intermediate Frequency (IF). A 50/50 beam splitter is used to generate the two identical pump beams required.

The output couplers of both FIR sections are mounted on precision linear translation stages for individual optimisation and to generate the cavity length difference for frequency offset.

FIRL 100
The model FIRL100 has both the CO₂ pump laser and the FIR laser housed in an integrated structure combining a highly efficient optically pumped FIR system into a single compact unit. The lasers and coupling optics are mounted within a 5 bar invar rod frame for excellent thermal and mechanical stability.

The CO₂ section provides 80 lines between 9.1μm and 10.9μm and features a flowing gas single discharge tube giving more than 50W on the strongest lines. Mode performance (M² <1.25) is assured by internal profiling of the tube and the use of high quality optics. The resonator design is based on the proven PL5 laser with diffraction grating, two ZnSe Brewster windows and piezo ceramic mounted ZnSe output coupler.

The CO₂ laser output is coupled into the FIR laser via two steering mirrors and a ZnSe focusing lens. Access to the CO₂ radiation beam diagnostics for Infrared experiments is available via a precision, two position sliding mirror mechanism.
FIR laser frequencies arise from rotational transitions in an excited vibrational state of a polar gas molecule at low pressure. The optically pumped FIR laser relies on the selective absorption of tunable infrared radiation to create a population inversion between rotational states and hence generation laser action. In practice, a few molecules are chosen to provide discrete frequencies across the entire FIR spectrum from 40μm upwards. Tables of FIR lines are available on request.

A wide range of accessories are available for the FIR Series which include:

**Laser stabilisers** –
For applications demanding excellent medium and long term stability, an active stabiliser may be required. This will compensate for laser output fluctuations caused by changes in ambient conditions and lock the variation in laser frequency or power to a value close to the passive jitter.

Edinburgh Photonics has designed a family of active stabilisation techniques appropriate to the type of laser and operating conditions.

**Laser Pumping and Refilling Systems** –
All flowing gas laser systems are supplied with the necessary valves, gauges and vacuum couplings for simple connection to the system vacuum pump. A range of turbo molecular and dry rotary pumps are available.

**Gas Mixing Stations** –
Designed to allow mixing and metering of up to 5 component gases from independent gas cylinders. These comprise of 5 inlet ports, each with their own needle valve control, with individual flow meters for gas mixing.

For more information contact us at sales@edinst.com or visit www.edinburghphotonics.com

**FIRL 100 far infrared output specification**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>λ(μm)</th>
<th>FIR Molecule</th>
<th>CO₂ pump line</th>
<th>Typical Power</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96.5</td>
<td>CH₃OH</td>
<td>9R10</td>
<td>60mW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>118.8</td>
<td>CH₃OH</td>
<td>9P36</td>
<td>150mW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>184.3</td>
<td>CH₃F₂</td>
<td>9R32</td>
<td>150mW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>432.6</td>
<td>HCOOH</td>
<td>9R20</td>
<td>30mW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>513.0</td>
<td>HCOOH</td>
<td>9R28</td>
<td>10mW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROTECTIVE GLASSES ARE AVAILABLE FOR THE FIR SERIES OF CO₂ LASER